

*Semantics and Pragmatics* 2010/2011  
Prof. Kasia Jaszczolt  
kmj21@cam.ac.uk

Linguistics Tripos: Paper 10  
MML Tripos: Paper Li 10

## Indicative Reading List \* = most introductory

For recommendations relevant to particular topics see the end of the lecture handout each week.

### A. Main reference:

\*Jaszczolt, K.M. 2002. *Semantics and Pragmatics: Meaning in Language and Discourse*. London: Longman.

For terminology and brief introduction to theories see *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, 2006, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, ed. K. Brown, Oxford: Elsevier. Available online on:

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/referenceworks/9780080448541>

### B. General reference (It is recommended to consult at least three or four texts out of this list):

Allan, K. 2001. *Natural Language Semantics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

\*Allwood, J., L.-G. Andersson & O. Dahl. 1977. *Logic in Linguistics*. Cambridge: CUP.

Ariel, M. 2010. *Defining Pragmatics*. Cambridge: CUP.

van Benthem, J. & A. ter Meulen (eds). 1997. *Handbook of Logic and Language*. Oxford: Elsevier Science.

Cruse, D. A. 2000. *Meaning in Language: An Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics*. Oxford: OUP.

Davis, S. & B.S. Gillon (eds). 2004. *Semantics: A Reader*. Oxford: OUP.

Davis, S. (ed.). 1991. *Pragmatics: A Reader*. Oxford: OUP.

Harnish, R.M. (ed.). 1994. *Basic Topics in the Philosophy of Language*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Heim, I. & A. Kratzer. 1998. *Semantics in Generative Grammar*. Oxford: Blackwell (chptrs 1-2).

Horn, L. & G. Ward. 2004. *Handbook of Pragmatics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

\*Huang, Y. 2007. *Pragmatics*. Oxford: OUP.

Kasher, A. (ed.). 1998. *Pragmatics: Critical Concepts*. 6 vols. London: Routledge.

\*Kearns, K. 2000. *Semantics*. London: Macmillan.

Lappin, S. (ed.). 1996. *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Leech, G. 1983. *Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman.

\*Levinson, S.C. 1983. *Pragmatics*. Cambridge: CUP.

Ludlow, P. (ed.). 1997. *Readings in the Philosophy of Language*. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press.

Martinich, A.P. (ed). 1996. *The Philosophy of Language*. Third edition. Oxford: OUP.

\*Mey, J.L. 2001. *Pragmatics: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell. Second edition.

Morris, M. 2007. *An Introduction to the Philosophy of Language*. Cambridge: CUP.

Murphy, L. 2010. *Lexical Meaning*. Cambridge: CUP.

\*Portner, P.H. 2005. *What is Meaning? Fundamentals of Formal Semantics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Portner, P. & B.H. Partee (eds). *Formal Semantics: The Essential Readings*. Oxford: Blackwell.

\*Saeed, J.I. 1997. *Semantics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

\*de Swart, H. 1998. *Introduction to Natural Language Semantics*. Stanford: CSLI Publications.

Riemer, N. 2010. *Introducing Semantics*. Cambridge: CUP.

### C. Pertaining to specific topics (Optional – select according to your own interests, with reference to the recommendations on lecture handouts):

- Asher, N. & A. Lascarides. 2003. *Logics of Conversation*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Asher, N. & A. Lascarides. 1998. 'The semantics and pragmatics of presupposition'. *Journal of Semantics* 15. 239-300.
- Atlas, J.D. 1979. 'How linguistics matters to philosophy: presupposition, truth, and meaning'. In: Oh, C.-K. & D. A. Dinneen (eds). *Syntax and Semantics*. Vol. 11: Presupposition. New York: Academic Press. 265-281.
- Atlas, J.D. 1989. *Philosophy Without Ambiguity: A Logico-Linguistic Essay*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Atlas, J.D. & S.C. Levinson. 1981. 'It-clefts, informativeness, and logical form: radical pragmatics (revised standard version)'. In: P. Cole (ed.). *Radical Pragmatics*. New York: Academic Press. 1-61.
- Austin, J.L. 1961. 'Performative utterances'. In: *Philosophical Papers*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Third edition (1979). 233-252.
- Austin, J.L. 1962. *How To Do Things With Words*. Oxford: OUP.
- Bach, E. 1981. 'On time, tense, and aspect: an essay in English metaphysics'. In: P. Cole (ed.). *Radical Pragmatics*. New York: Academic Press. 63-81.
- Bach, K. 1987. *Thought and Reference*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Bach, K. 1994. 'Semantic slack: What is said and more'. In: Tsohatzidis 1994, pp. 267-291.
- Bach, K. 2004. 'Minding the gap'. In: C. Bianchi (ed.). *The Semantics/Pragmatics Distinction*. Stanford: CSLI Publications. 27-43.
- Bach, K. 2006. 'The excluded middle: Semantic minimalism without minimal propositions'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 73. 435-442.
- Bach, K. 2007. 'Regressions in pragmatics (and semantics)'. In: N. Burton-Roberts (ed.). *Pragmatics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 24-44.
- Barwise, J. & R. Cooper. 1981. 'Generalized quantifiers in natural language'. *Linguistics & Philosophy* 4. 159-219 (very advanced).
- Beaver, D.I. 1997. 'Presupposition'. In: van Benthem & ter Meulen (eds), pp. 939-1008.
- Berlin, B. & P. Kay. 1969. *Basic Color Terms: Their Universality and Evolution*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Blutner, R. and H. Zeevat (eds). *Optimality Theory and Pragmatics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bonevac, D. 2003. *Deduction: Introductory Symbolic Logic*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Borg, E. 2004. *Minimal Semantics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Borg, E. 2007. 'Minimalism vs contextualism in semantics'. In: Preyer, G. & G. Peter (eds). 2007. *Context-Sensitivity and Semantic Minimalism*. Oxford: OUP. 339-359.
- Bosch, P. & R. van der Sandt (eds). 1999. *Focus: Linguistic, Cognitive, and Computational Perspectives*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Brown, G. & G. Yule. 1983. *Discourse Analysis*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Brown, P. & S.C. Levinson. 1987. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Burton-Roberts, N. 1999. 'Presupposition-cancellation and metalinguistic negation: A reply to Carston'. *Journal of Linguistics* 35. 347-363.
- Cann, R., R. Kempson & E. Gregoromichelaki. 2009. *Semantics: An Introduction to Meaning in Language*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Cappelen, H. & E. Lepore. 2005. *Insensitive Semantics*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Carston, R. 1988. 'Implicature, explicature, and truth-theoretic semantics'. In: Kempson 1988, pp. 155-181; Davis 1991, pp. 33-51; Kasher 1998, pp. 436-464.
- Carston, R. 1996. 'Metalinguistic negation and echoic use'. *Journal of Pragmatics* 25. 309-330.
- Carston, R. 1998a. 'Postscript (1995)' to Carston 1988. In: Kasher (ed.) 1998, vol. 4, pp. 464-479.
- Carston, R. 1998b. 'Negation, "presupposition" and the semantics/pragmatics distinction'. *Journal of Linguistics* 34. 309-350.
- Carston, R. 1999. 'Negation, "presupposition" and metarepresentation: A response to Noel Burton-Roberts'. *Journal of Linguistics* 35. 365-389.
- Carston, R. 2002. *Thoughts and Utterances*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Carston, R. 2007. 'How many pragmatic systems are there?' and Recanati, F. 2007. Reply to Carston. Both in: M. J. Frápolli (ed.). *Saying, Meaning and Referring: Essays on François Recanati's Philosophy of Language*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 18-48 and 49-54.
- Chierchia, G. & S. McConnell-Ginet. 2000. *Meaning and Grammar: An Introduction to Semantics*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. Second edition.
- Clapp, L. 2009. 'The problem of negative existentials does not exist: A case for dynamic semantics'. *Journal of Pragmatics* 41. 1422-1434.
- Cohen, L.J. 1971. 'Some remarks on Grice's views about the logical particles of natural language'. In: Bar-Hillel, Y. *Pragmatics of Natural Languages*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel. 50-68.
- Cohen, L. J. 1979. 'The semantics of metaphor'. In: A. Ortony (ed.). *Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge: CUP. 64-77. (second edition 1993, pp. 58-70).
- Comrie, B. 1976. *Aspect*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Comrie, B. 1985. *Tense*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Connolly, A. C., J. A. Fodor, L. R. Gleitman & H. Gleitman. 2007. 'Why stereotypes don't even make good defaults'. *Cognition* 103. 1-22.
- Dascal, M. 1994. 'Speech Act Theory and Gricean pragmatics'. In: Tsohatzidis 1994, pp. 323-334.
- Davidson, D. 1978. 'What metaphors mean'. *Critical Inquiry* 5. 31-47. Also in: *Inquiries into Truth and Interpretation*, 1984, Oxford: OUP. 245-264.
- Davis, W.A. 1998. *Implicature: Intention, Convention, and Principle in the Failure of Gricean Theory*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Donnellan, K.S. 1966. 'Reference and definite descriptions'. *Philosophical Review* 75. 281-304. Reprinted in Harnish 1994, pp. 174-191; Davis 1991, pp. 52-64; Kasher 1998, vol.3, pp.5-23.
- Dowty, D.R. 1979. *Word Meaning and Montague Grammar*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Dowty, D.R., R.E. Wall & S. Peters. 1981. *Introduction to Montague Semantics*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel. (chapters 1-4)
- Enç, M. 1996. 'Tense and modality'. In: Lappin 1996, pp. 345-358.
- Escandell-Vidal, V. 1996. 'Towards a cognitive approach to politeness'. In Jaszczolt & Turner 1996, vol. 2, pp. 629-650.
- Evans, G. 1981. 'Understanding demonstratives'. Reprinted in Ludlow 1997, pp. 717-744.
- Fodor, J.A. 1998. *Concepts: Where Cognitive Science Went Wrong*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Fodor, J. A. 2008. *LOT 2: The Language of Thought Revisited*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Fodor, J.A. & E. Lepore. 2002. *The Compositionality Papers*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Fraser, B. 1990. 'Perspectives on politeness'. *Journal of Pragmatics* 14. 219-236.
- Frege, G. 1892. 'On sense and reference'. In: Harnish 1994, pp. 142-160; Ludlow 1997, pp. 563-583.
- Geurts, B. 1998. 'The mechanisms of denial'. *Language* (Linguistic Society of America) 74. 274-307.
- Geurts, B. & R. van der Sandt. 1999. 'Domain restriction'. In: Bosch & van der Sandt (eds), pp. 268-292.
- Geurts, B. & D. I. Beaver. 2007. Discourse Representation Theory. In: E.N. Zalta (ed.). *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. <http://plato.stanford.edu>
- Gibbs, R.W. & J.F. Moise. 1997. 'Pragmatics in understanding what is said'. *Cognition* 62. 51-74.
- Glanzberg, M. 2005. 'Focus: A case study on the semantics-pragmatics boundary'. In: Szabó, Z.G. (ed.). 2005. *Semantics vs. Pragmatics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 72-110.
- Goatly, A. 1997. *The Language of Metaphors*. London: Routledge.
- Grice, P. 1989. *Studies in the Way of Words*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. (especially 'Logic and conversation' (also in Davis 1991, pp. 305-315; Martinich 1996, pp. 156-167; Harnish 1994, pp. 57-73; Kasher 1998, vol. 4, pp. 145-161), 'Further notes on logic and conversation' (also in Kasher 1998, vol. 4, pp. 162-176), 'Meaning' (also in Martinich 1996, pp. 85-91; Harnish 1994, pp. 21-29) and in several other collections.
- Groenendijk, J. and M. Stokhof. 1991. 'Dynamic Predicate Logic'. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 14. 39-100.
- Gumperz, J.J. & S.C. Levinson, eds. 1996. *Rethinking Linguistic Relativity*. Cambridge: CUP. (Part I).
- Gundel, J.K. 1999. 'On different kinds of focus'. In: Bosch & van der Sandt (eds), pp. 293-305.
- Gundel, J.K., N. Hedberg & R. Zacharski. 1993. 'Cognitive status and the form of referring expressions in

- Discourse'. *Language* 69. 274-307.
- Harnish, R.M. 1990. 'Speech acts and intentionality'. In: A. Burkhardt (ed.). *Speech Acts, Meaning and Intentions: Critical Approaches to the Philosophy of John R. Searle*. Berlin: W. de Gruyter. pp. 169-193.
- Heim, I. 1990. 'E-type pronouns and donkey anaphora'. *Linguistics & Philosophy* 13. 137-177.
- Higginbotham, J. 1988. 'Contexts, models, and meanings: a note on the data of semantics'. In: Kempson, ed., 1988, pp. 29-48.
- Higginbotham, J. 1997. 'Tensed thoughts'. In: W. Künne, A. Newen & M. Anduschus (eds). *Direct Reference, Indexicality, and Propositional Attitudes*. Stanford: CSLI Publications. 21-48.
- Horn, L.R. 1985. 'Metalinguistic negation and pragmatic ambiguity'. *Language* 61. 121-174.
- Horn, L.R. 1988. 'Pragmatic theory'. In: Newmeyer, F.J. (ed.). *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey*. Vol. 1. Linguistic Theory: Foundations. Cambridge: CUP. 113-145.
- Horn, L. R. 2004. 'Implicature'. In: L. R. Horn and G. Ward (eds). *The Handbook of Pragmatics*. Oxford: Blackwell. 3-28.
- Horn, L.R. 2007. 'Neo-Gricean pragmatics: A Manichaean manifesto'. In: N. Burton-Roberts (ed.). *Pragmatics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 158-183.
- Jackendoff, R. 1989. 'What is a concept, that a person may grasp it?'. *Mind & Language* 4. Reprinted in: Margolis & Laurence 1999, pp. 305-333.
- Jaszczolt, K.M. 1999. *Discourse, Beliefs, and Intentions*. Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Jaszczolt, K.M. 2005. *Default Semantics*. Oxford: OUP.
- Jaszczolt, K.M. 2009. *Representing Time: An Essay on Temporality as Modality*. Oxford: OUP.
- Jaszczolt, K. M. 2010a. 'Post-Gricean pragmatics. In: L. Cummings (ed.). *The Pragmatics Encyclopedia*. London: Routledge. 332-334.
- Jaszczolt, K. M. 2010b. 'Semantics-pragmatics interface'. In: L. Cummings (ed.). *The Pragmatics Encyclopedia*. London: Routledge. 428-432.
- Jaszczolt, K.M. 2010c. 'Default Semantics'. In: B. Heine and H. Narrog (eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Linguistic Analysis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 193-221.
- Jaszczolt, K. M. forthcoming. 'Semantics/pragmatics boundary disputes'. In: K. von Heusinger, P. Portner and C. Maienborn. *Semantics: An International Handbook of Natural Language Meaning*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Available on <http://people.pwf.cam.ac.uk/kmj21/Boundary.Dec08.pdf>
- Johnson, M. 1987. *The Body in the Mind: The Bodily Basis of Meaning, Imagination, and Reason*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kadmon, N. 2001. *Formal Pragmatics: Semantics, Pragmatics, Presupposition, and Focus*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Kamp, H. 1984. 'A theory of truth and semantic representation'. In: Groenendijk, J., T.M.V. Janssen & M. Stokhof (eds). *Truth, Interpretation and Information*. Selected Papers from the Third Amsterdam Colloquium. Dordrecht: FORIS Publications. pp. 1-41.
- Kamp, H. 1990. 'Prolegomena to a structural account of belief and other attitudes'. In: Anderson, C.A. & J. Owens (eds). *Propositional Attitudes*. CSLI Lecture Notes 20. 27-90.
- Kamp, H. & B. Partee. 1995. 'Prototype theory and compositionality'. *Cognition* 57. 129-191.
- Kamp, H. & B. Partee (eds). 2004. *Context-Dependence in the Analysis of Linguistic Meaning*. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Kamp, H. & U. Reyle. 1993. *From Discourse to Logic: Introduction to Model-Theoretic Semantics of Natural Language, Formal Logic and Discourse Representation Theory*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Kaplan, D. 1989. 'Demonstratives: An essay on the semantics, logic, metaphysics, and epistemology of demonstratives and other indexicals'. In: J. Almog, J. Perry & H. Wettstein (eds) *Themes from Kaplan*. New York: OUP. 481-563.
- Kempson, R.M. 1979. 'Presupposition, opacity, and ambiguity'. In: Oh, C.-K. & D.A. Dinneen (eds). *Syntax and Semantics*. Vol. 11: Presupposition. New York: Academic Press. 283-297.
- Kempson, R.M. 1986. 'Ambiguity and the semantics-pragmatics distinction'. In: C. Travis (ed.). *Meaning and Interpretation*. Oxford: B. Blackwell. 77-103.

- Kempson, R.M. (ed.). 1988. *Mental Representations: The Interface between Language and Reality*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Kempson, R.M. & A. Cormack. 1981. 'Ambiguity and quantification'. *Linguistics & Philosophy* 4. 259-309.
- King, J.C. 2001. *Complex Demonstratives: A Quantificational Account*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Kittay, E.F. 1987. *Metaphor: Its Cognitive Force and Linguistic Structure*. Oxford: OUP.
- Kövecses, Z. 2002. *Metaphor: A Practical Introduction*. OUP.
- Koenig, J.-P. 1993. 'Scalar predicates and negation: Punctual semantics and interval interpretations'. *Chicago Linguistic Society* 27, Part 2. 140-155.
- Krahmer, E. & K. van Deemter. 1998. 'On the interpretation of anaphoric noun phrases: Towards a full understanding of partial matches'. *Journal of Semantics* 15. 355-392.
- Kripke, S. 1977. 'Speaker reference and semantic reference'. In: P. French, T. Uehling, Jr. & H. Wettstein (eds). *Contemporary Perspectives in the Philosophy of Language*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. 6-27.
- Kripke, S.A. 1979. 'A puzzle about belief'. In: A. Margalit (ed.). *Meaning and Use*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel. 239-283. Reprinted in Harnish 1994, pp. 352-392; Martinich 1996, pp. 382-410; Ludlow 1997, pp. 875-920.
- Kripke, S. 1980. *Naming and Necessity*. Oxford: B. Blackwell.
- Lakoff, G. 1987a. *Women, Fire, and Dangerous Things: What Categories Reveal about the Mind*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, G. 1987b. 'Cognitive models and prototype theory'. Reprinted in: Margolis & Laurence 1999, pp. 391-421.
- Lakoff, G. 1996. *Moral Politics: What Conservatives Know that Liberals Don't*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, G. & M. Johnson. 1980. *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, G. & M. Johnson. 1999. *Philosophy in the Flesh*. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, G. & M. Turner. 1989. *More than Cool Reason: A Field Guide to Poetic Metaphor*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, R. 1973. 'The logic of politeness or minding your p's and q's'. *Papers from the 9th Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society*. 292-305.
- Larson, R. & G. Segal. 1995. *Knowledge of Meaning: An Introduction to Semantic Theory*. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press.
- Leezenberg, M. 2001. *Contexts of Metaphor*. Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Lepore, E. & K. Ludwig. 2000. 'The semantics and pragmatics of complex demonstratives'. *Mind* 109. 199-240.
- Levinson, S.C. 1987. 'Minimization and conversational inference'. In: Verschueren, J. & M. Bertuccelli-Papi (eds). *The Pragmatic Perspective: Selected Papers From the 1985 International Pragmatics Conference*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins. pp. 61-129.
- Levinson, S.C. 1995. 'Three levels of meaning'. In: Palmer, F.R. (ed.). *Grammar and Meaning: Essays in Honour of Sir John Lyons*. Cambridge: CUP. pp. 90-115.
- Levinson, S.C. 2000. *Presumptive Meanings: The Theory of Generalized Conversational Implicature*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press .
- Levinson, S.C. 2003. *Space in Language and Cognition*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Levinson, S.C. & N. Burenhult. 2009. 'Semplates: A new concept in lexical semantics?' *Language* 85: 153-174.
- Lucy, J.A. 1992. *Language Diversity and Thought: A Reformulation of the Linguistic Relativity Hypothesis*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Ludlow, P. 1999. *Semantics, Tense, and Time: An Essay in the Metaphysics of Natural Language*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Ludlow, P. & S. Neale. 1991. 'Indefinite descriptions: In defense of Russell'. *Linguistics & Philosophy* 14. 171-202. Reprinted in Ludlow 1997, pp. 523-555.
- Lycan, W.G. 1999. *Philosophy of Language: A Contemporary Introduction*. London: Routledge.

- Lycan, W.G. 2001. *Real Conditionals*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Lyons, C. 1999. *Definiteness*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Margolis, E. & S. Laurence (eds). 1999. *Concepts: Core Readings*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- ter Meulen, A.G.B. 1995. *Representing Time in Natural Language*. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press.
- Moran, R. 1997. 'Metaphor'. In: B. Hale & C. Wright (eds). *A Companion to the Philosophy of Language*. Oxford: Blackwell. 248-268.
- Morris, M. 2007. *An Introduction to the Philosophy of Language*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Mulligan, K. 1987. 'Promisings and other social acts: their constituents and structure'. In: K. Mulligan (ed.). *Speech Acts and Sachverhalt: Reinach and the Foundations of Realist Phenomenology*. Dordrecht: M. Nijhoff. pp. 29-90.
- Neale, S. 1990. *Descriptions*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Nicolle, S. & B. Clark. 1999. 'Experimental pragmatics and what is said: A response to Gibbs and Moise'. *Cognition* 69. 337-354.
- Noveck, I.A. & D. Sperber (eds). 2004. *Experimental Pragmatics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Palmer, F.R. 1986. *Mood and Modality*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Partee, B.H. 2004. *Compositionality in Formal Semantics*. Oxford; Blackwell.
- Pederson, E. et al. 1998. 'Semantic typology and spatial conceptualization'. *Language* 74. 557-589.
- Perry, J. 1977. 'Frege on demonstratives'. *Philosophical Review* 86. 474-497. Reprinted in Ludlow 1997, pp. 693-715.
- Peters, S. & D. Westerstahl. 2006. *Quantifiers in Language and Logic*. Oxford: Clarendon Press (very advanced)
- Pinker, S. & A. Prince. 1999. 'The nature of human concepts: Evidence from an unusual source.' In: R. Jackendoff et al. eds, *Language, Logic, and Concepts*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. 221-261.
- Portner, P. 2009. *Modality*. Oxford: OUP.
- Preyer, G. & G. Peter (eds). 2005. *Contextualism in Philosophy*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Preyer, G. & G. Peter (eds). 2007. *Context-Sensitivity and Semantic Minimalism*. Oxford: OUP.
- Quine, W.V.O. 1956. 'Quantifiers and propositional attitudes'. *Journal of Philosophy* 53. Reprinted in: A. Marras (ed). 1972. *Intentionality, Mind and Language*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press. 402-414.
- Recanati, F. 1989. 'The pragmatics of what is said'. *Mind & Language* 4. 295-329. Reprinted in Davis 1991, pp. 97-120.
- Recanati, F. 1993. *Direct Reference: From Language to Thought*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Recanati, F. 2004. *Literal Meaning*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Recanati, F. 2005. 'Literalism and contextualism: Some varieties'. In: G. Preyer and G. Peter (eds). *Contextualism in Philosophy: Knowledge, Meaning, and Truth*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 171-196.
- Reichenbach, H. 1948. *Elements of Symbolic Logic*. New York: Macmillan.
- Rooth, M. 1996. 'Focus'. In: Lappin (ed.), pp. 271-297.
- Rothstein, S. 2004. *Structuring Events: A Study in the Semantics of Lexical Aspect*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Russell, B. 1905. 'On denoting'. *Mind* 14. Reprinted in Martinich 1996, pp. 199-207.
- Russell, B. 1919. 'Descriptions'. From: *Introduction to Mathematical Philosophy*. London: Allen & Unwin. 167-180. Reprinted in Martinich 1996, pp. 208-214.
- Schiffer, S. 1992. 'Belief ascription'. *Journal of Philosophy* 89, pp. 499-521.
- Schiffer, S. 2003. *The Things We Mean*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Scollon, R. & S. Wong Scollon. 1995. *Intercultural Communication*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Searle, J.R. 1965. 'What is a speech act?'. Reprinted in Martinich 1996, pp. 130-140; Davis 1991, pp. 254-264.
- Searle, J.R. 1969. *Speech Acts*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Searle, J.R. 1975. 'Indirect speech acts'. In: Cole, P. & J.L. Morgan (eds). *Syntax and Semantics*. Vol. 3: *Speech Acts*. New York: Academic Press. pp. 59-82. Also in Davis, ed., 1991, pp. 265-277; Martinich 1996, pp. 168-182; Kasher 1998, vol. 4, pp. 639-657.
- Searle, J.R. 1979a. 'A taxonomy of illocutionary acts'. Reprinted in Martinich 1996, pp. 141-155.

- Searle, J.R. 1979b. 'Metaphor'. In: A Ortony, ed. *Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge: CUP. pp. 92-123. (second edition 1993, pp. 83-111).
- Searle, J.R. 1983. *Intentionality. An Essay in the Philosophy of Mind*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Searle, J.R. 1989. 'How performatives work'. *Linguistics & Philosophy* 12. 535-558. Reprinted in Harnish 1994, pp. 74-95; Kasher 1998, vol. 2, pp. 519-540.
- Searle, J.R. & D. Vanderveken. 1985. *Foundations of Illocutionary Logic*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Smith, B. 1990. 'Towards a history of Speech Act Theory'. In: A. Burkhardt (ed.). *Speech Acts, Meaning and Intentions: Critical Approaches to the Philosophy of John R. Searle*. Berlin: W. de Gruyter. 29-61.
- Soames, S. 2002. *Beyond Rigidity*. Oxford: OUP.
- Sperber, D. 1985. 'Apparently irrational beliefs'. In: *On Anthropological Knowledge*. Cambridge: CUP. 35-63.
- Sperber, D. 1996. *Explaining Culture*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Sperber, D. & D. Wilson. 1995. *Relevance: Communication and Cognition*. Second edition. Oxford: B. Blackwell.
- Stalnaker, R.C. 1978. 'Assertion'. Reprinted in: R.C. Stalnaker, 1999, *Context and Content: Essays on Intentionality in Speech and Thought*. Oxford: OUP. 78-95.
- Steedman, M. 1997. 'Temporality'. In: van Benthem & ter Meulen 1997, pp. 895-938.
- Stern, J. 2000. *Metaphor in Context*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Strawson, P.F. 1950. 'On referring'. *Mind* 59. Reprinted in Martinich 1996, pp. 215-230; Ludlow 1997, pp. 335-359.
- Sweetser, E. E. 1990. *From Etymology to Pragmatics: Metaphorical and Cultural Aspects of Semantic Structure*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Szabó, Z. G. (ed.). 2005. *Semantics versus Pragmatics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Tsohatzidis, S.L. (ed.). 1994. *Foundations of Speech Act Theory*. London: Routledge.
- Ungerer, F. & H.-J. Schmid. 1996. *An Introduction to Cognitive Linguistics*. London: Longman.
- van der Sandt, R.A. 1992. 'Presupposition projection as anaphora resolution'. *Journal of Semantics* 9. 333-377.
- van Eijck, J. 2006. 'Discourse Representation Theory'. In: K. Brown (ed.). *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Oxford: Elsevier. Vol. 3. 660-668 (also online; omit formalisms).
- van Eijck, J. & H. Kamp. 1997. 'Representing discourse in context'. In: J. van Benthem & A. ter Meulen 1997, pp. 179-237.
- Vanderveken, D. 1990a. 'On the unification of Speech Act Theory and formal semantics'. In: P.R. Cohen, J. Morgan & M.E. Pollack (eds). *Intentions in Communication*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. 195-220.
- Vanderveken, D. 1990b. *Meaning and Speech Acts*. Vol. 1: Principles of Language Use. Cambridge: CUP.
- Vanderveken, D. 1991. *Meaning and Speech Acts*. Vol. 2: Formal Semantics of Success and Satisfaction. Cambridge: CUP.
- von Stechow, K. & L. Matthewson. 2008. 'Universals in semantics'. *The Linguistic Review*. 139-201.
- Watts, R. J. 2003. *Politeness*. Cambridge: CUP.
- Wierzbicka, A. 1991. *Cross-Cultural Pragmatics*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wierzbicka, A. 1992. *Semantics, Culture, and Cognition*. Oxford: OUP.
- Wierzbicka, A. 1996. *Semantics: Primes and Universals*. Oxford: OUP.
- Wierzbicka, A. 1997. *Understanding Cultures through Their Key Words*. Oxford: OUP.
- Wittgenstein, L. 1953. *Philosophical Investigations*. Oxford: Blackwell.